



## MODULE 1 LET'S CHAT

### Listening

#### A

1. Occupational pursuit
2. Invent
3. Acting with each other
4. Collaborate or cooperate
5. A fierce fight
6. Branch
7. Roam and look for
8. The main idea

#### B

- |          |         |          |
|----------|---------|----------|
| 1. False | 2. True | 3. False |
| 4. False | 5. True | 6. True  |

#### C

1. ✓      3. ✓      4. ✓      6. ✓      8. ✓

#### D

Part A	Part B
Nathan	plays online games.
Isyarina	by PUBG Corporation.
Isyarina occasionally	is sixteen years old and schooling in Form 4.
PUBG	is the caller from the Career Guidance Society.
PUBG is developed	conducting an online survey on career paths.
The Career Guidance Society is	is an online multiplayer battle royale game.

### Speaking

#### A

(Accept any suitable answer)

1. What is your general opinion on instant messengers?
2. What are the advantages of instant messengers in social and also business contexts?
3. What are the disadvantages then?
4. Lastly, what is your conclusion on instant messengers?
5. Thank you, sir.

#### B

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. dependable | 5. contacts   |
| 2. feature    | 6. means      |
| 3. stage      | 7. collection |
| 4. discussion | 8. appeal     |

#### C

- |          |          |         |         |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1. False | 2. True  | 3. True | 4. True |
| 5. True  | 6. False | 7. True | 8. True |

#### D

2. ✓      3. ✓      4. ✓      5. ✓

### Reading

#### A

- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. typical        | 5. participate |
| 2. bought         | 6. convince    |
| 3. foresight      | 7. obstacle    |
| 4. take chance of | 8. astounding  |

#### B

- |                     |            |
|---------------------|------------|
| 1. 2009             | 5. five    |
| 2. Yahoo!, Facebook | 6. rock    |
| 3. inspired         | 7. largest |
| 4. vision, mobile   | 8. logs    |

**C**

1. They both worked for Yahoo!
2. When he bought an iPhone and had a vision that an entire industry was about to be formed based on mobile apps.
3. They had \$250,000.00.
4. There were numerous crashes and failures.
5. Brian Acton encouraged him to stick it out a few more months.
6. Facebook eventually bought WhatsApp for \$19 billion.
7. Their success story shows that with the right vision, determination and hard work, success can be achieved. (*Accept any suitable answers*)
8. If they had worked with Facebook, they would be too busy working on Facebook. They will not have the determination to start on their own. (*Accept any suitable answers*)

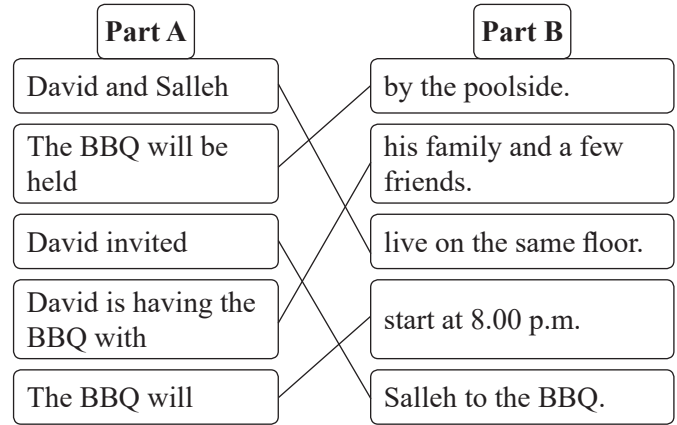
**D**

1. Jan Koum and Brian Acton worked for Yahoo!
2. Jan Koum and Brian Acton left Yahoo!
3. Jan Koum and Brian Acton applied for jobs with Facebook.
4. Jan Koum purchased an iPhone that inspired him to set up WhatsApp.
5. Jan Koum had a vision that an entire industry was about to form based on mobile apps.
6. Jan Koum and Brian Acton persuaded five associates from Yahoo! to fund the app for \$250,000.00.
7. WhatsApp was launched.
8. WhatsApp had a staff of 50 and 200 million users.
9. Facebook bought WhatsApp for \$19 billion.

**E**

1. C
2. A
3. A
4. B
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. A
9. C
10. C

**F**



**G**

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True

**Writing**

**A**

1. Be thankful for
2. Be involved
3. Not to fall behind
4. Knowledge
5. Critical

**B**

1. an e-mail
2. Amin, Nanda
3. thank
4. vital for the project
5. opinions, suggestions
6. their regards to Nanda

**C**

To	Amin
Subject	Thank you
<p>Hi Amin,</p> <p>I've received your e-mail. I'm well, thank you. Hope you and our friends are also well.</p> <p>Thank you for your appreciation. I've not forgotten all of you. I hope to see you all soon.</p> <p>All the best.</p> <p>Nanda</p>	

**D**

i) Mary is sixteen years old. She is still schooling. At school, she joins the Debate Club. Mary is also a member of the Girls Scout. She likes to play football.

She is a member of her school's girl's football team. Her hobbies are cycling, bowling, and hiking. Mary also likes baking. She is learning to bake various cakes and cookies from her mum. She dislikes social networking apps. She only has WhatsApp on her smartphone to chat with her friends. She likes to listen to K-pop. She also has a pet cat named Korea. She has a small family consisting her dad, mum and her younger brother.

ii) (Accept any suitable answers)

- Confidential information about your identity** – This includes address, phone number, identification card number, and birth date. Don't share this information with other family members either. Other than that, financial information such as bank account numbers must be kept private. People may use it to hack into your account and steal your money.
- Your schedule** – Don't tell people that your house will be empty for a week while you are off on holiday with your family. You may also want to be careful about posting your whereabouts. People may use this opportunity to break into your house while you are away.
- Information that could be clues to your password** – While it may be obvious that you shouldn't post passwords online, you should also make sure you don't post information that could allow a hacker to figure out your password. Make sure the answers to your security questions stay private.

## Grammar

### A

Question	Negative
Does she love chatting?	She does not love chatting.
Is he a scout?	He is not a scout.
Do they play bowling?	They do not play bowling.
Does he have many friends?	He does not have many friends.
Does Manjit live in Kangar?	Manjit does not live in Kangar.
Does Maria like cooking?	Maria does not like cooking.
Does it rain every night?	It does not rain every night.
Is 'Hamlet' a tragedy?	'Hamlet' is not a tragedy.

### B

- |           |             |               |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. is     | 2. are      | 3. take, give |
| 4. plays  | 5. Do, like | 6. has        |
| 7. go     | 8. do, eat  | 9. leaves     |
| 10. takes |             |               |

### C

Question	Negative
Is he washing his car?	He is not washing his car.
Are they celebrating Hamid's birthday?	They are not celebrating Hamid's birthday.
Is the baby sleeping?	The baby is not sleeping.
Are you going to Sungai Petani tomorrow?	You are not going to Sungai Petani tomorrow.
Is the government giving out aids to those who are affected by the pandemic?	The government is not giving out aids to those who are affected by the pandemic.
Are the cows grazing in the field?	The cows are not grazing in the field.
Is Marion listening to the radio?	Marion is not listening to the radio.
Are we growing vegetables in our garden?	We are not growing vegetables in our garden.

### D

- Azam is taking his bath.
- Dharshini is cooking chicken curry.
- The girls are washing the dishes.
- They are travelling to Genting.
- My brother is studying in the UK.
- John is taking a selfie.
- The students are having lunch in the café.
- The river is flowing extremely fast.
- My father is teaching me to drive.
- Siew Leng is staying with her parents.

### E

- |                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. does, work           | 6. does, take         |
| 2. cooks                | 7. is waiting         |
| 3. are, doing, am doing | 8. flows              |
| 4. are, going, am going | 9. is improving       |
| 5. do, get              | 10. is staying, stays |

**F**

- |                     |                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. drier            | 7. best                 |
| 2. most intelligent | 8. bigger , the biggest |
| 3. bigger           | 9. taller , the tallest |
| 4. most dangerous   | 10. best                |
| 5. longest          | 11. the slimmest        |
| 6. saddest          | 12. more comfortable    |

**MODULE 2 READY FOR ANYTHING****Listening****A**

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| panic-stricken | ✓ |
| frightening    | ✓ |
| scary          | ✓ |
| lucky          | ✓ |
| terrifying     | ✓ |
| panicky        | ✓ |

**B**

- |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. a. | 2. a. | 3. b. | 4. b. | 5. a.  |
| 6. b. | 7. a. | 8. a. | 9. a. | 10. a. |

**C**

- |         |           |          |          |
|---------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1. True | 2. True   | 3. False | 4. False |
| 5. True | 6. False  | 7. True  | 8. False |
| 9. True | 10. False | 11. True | 12. True |

**D**

- |             |              |                 |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. take out | 2. terrified | 3. road divider |
| 4. junction | 5. choking   | 6. relieved     |

**E**

Happy – Delighted, Overjoy, Joyous  
 Love – Tender, Passionate, Loving  
 Anger – Annoying, Irritating, Furious  
 Afraid – Fearful, Anxious, Rattling

**Speaking****A.**

- |              |               |               |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. deodorant | 2. tradesman  | 3. derives    |
| 4. cuisine   | 5. garnishing | 6. seasonings |
| 7. sniffers  | 8. proficient |               |

**B**

- |      |       |
|------|-------|
| 1. B | 6. C  |
| 2. A | 7. A  |
| 3. B | 8. B  |
| 4. A | 9. C  |
| 5. D | 10. D |

**Reading****A**

- |       |        |        |        |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. a. | 2. b.  | 3. b.  | 4. b.  |
| 5. a. | 6. b.  | 7. b.  | 8. a.  |
| 9. b. | 10. b. | 11. b. | 12. a. |

**B**

Rock climbing  
 Mountain climbing  
 BASE jumping  
 Paragliding

**C**

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. False | 5. True  |
| 2. True  | 6. False |
| 3. False | 7. True  |
| 4. True  | 8. False |

**D**

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. athlete     | 6. adrenaline |
| 2. medals      | 7. lack       |
| 3. alternative | 8. fame       |
| 4. speeds      | 9. lethal     |
| 5. thrill      | 10. concept   |

**E**

Extreme Sports	Conventional Sports
BASE jumping	Table tennis
Mountain climbing	Badminton
Bungee jumping	Tennis
Rock climbing	Football
Paragliding	Tai-chi

**F**

(Accept any suitable answer)

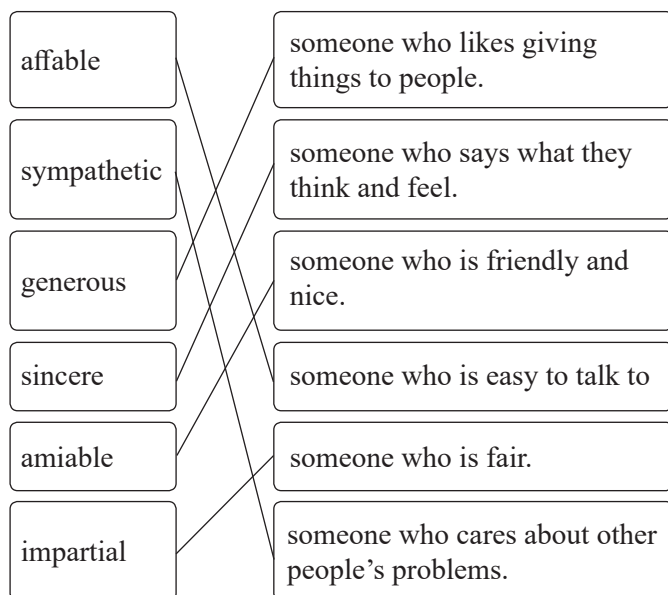
**i)**

Yes, I would certainly participate in this sport if I were given a chance. I like extreme sports. The feeling of jumping from a high place and free falling at over 160 kph are some of the things I don't want to miss. I am also not afraid of heights, so I think this extreme sport suits me very well./No, I would not participate in this sport. I am afraid of heights. I don't fancy jumping from great heights, especially with unpredictable wind gusts, proximity to other buildings, and short period of deploying the parachute. Besides that, it is illegal in some countries.

ii)  
 Yes, the government should ban this extreme sport. BASE jumping is a problem to building owners. It is also very risky and dangerous. There are other safer extreme sports that people can participate. / No, the government should not ban this extreme sport. Instead, the government should regulate this sport. They can issue a license to those who wish to engage in this sport. The government can also ask participants to attend compulsory safety and knowledge courses before taking part in this sport.

### Writing

#### A



#### B

1. It means he is easy to talk to, friendly and nice. He is also easy to be with.
2. She is considerate and understanding. She thinks about others feel.
3. Miss Goh is generous, kind, giving and helpful.
4. sincere and straight forward.
5. Diplomatic and impartial.
6. I think she should go to Sumitha because Sumitha is her peer. Lucy would be more comfortable discussing her problem with Sumitha with her teacher. Sumitha is also considerate, sympathetic and understanding.
7. I think Mr Meninderjit would make a good discipline teacher because he is diplomatic and impartial. He doesn't choose sides when his students disagree.

8. If Miss Goh was not a teacher, she would make a great charity worker because she is generous, helpful, kind and giving. She likes helping people. These qualities make a good charity worker.

#### C

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. stationary | 9. elicit     |
| 2. stationery | 10. illicit   |
| 3. effects    | 11. lose      |
| 4. affects    | 12. loose     |
| 5. breathe    | 13. than      |
| 6. breath     | 14. then      |
| 7. compliment | 15. principal |
| 8. complement | 16. principle |

#### D

Once upon a time, there lived a shepherd boy who was bored as he was tending the sheep. To amuse himself, he took a great breath and cried out, "Wolf! Wolf! The wolf is chasing the sheep!"

The villagers came running to help the boy drive the wolf away. But when they arrived at the top of the hill, they found no wolf. The boy laughed at the sight of their angry faces. The angry villagers scolded the boy. Then, they went grumbling back down the hill.

A little while later, the boy cried out again, "Wolf! Wolf! The wolf is chasing the sheep!" To his naughty delight, he watched the villagers run up the hill again to help him drive the wolf away.

When the villagers arrived, they were angry and scolded the boy again. But the boy grinned and watched them go grumbling down the hill once more.

That night, he saw a real wolf prowling about his flock. Alarmed, he leapt to his feet and sang out loudly, "Wolf! Wolf!" But the villagers thought he was trying to fool them again, so they ignored him. The wolf ate all of the sheep.

### Grammar

#### A.

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. ✓ | 2. ✗ | 3. ✗ | 4. ✓ | 5. ✗  |
| 6. ✓ | 7. ✗ | 8. ✓ | 9. ✓ | 10. ✗ |

**B**

1. some broken glass
2. a lot of heavy industry
3. Was there much traffic
4. any information
5. long hair
6. some advice
7. isn't enough space

**C**

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. a lot of | 6. Few      |
| 2. much     | 7. a lot of |
| 3. many     | 8. a little |
| 4. any      | 9. Few      |
| 5. any      | 10. much    |

**D**

1. What's the name of the man who lives in that house?
2. Overalls are coats which people wear to protect their clothes when they are working.
3. I know a man whose daughter lives in Paris.
4. The doctor that I was hoping to see wasn't in.
5. I often buy cheese that is imported from Denmark.
6. The doctor who treated my mother is in the office.
7. The car which broke down earlier is in the mechanic's workshop.
8. The man whom Julie invited to the party was late.

**E**

1. Samuel Johnson, who was born in 1709, was the son of a bookseller.
2. In 1728, he went to Oxford, where he studied at Pembroke College.
3. Johnson, who was too poor to pay the fees, had to leave Oxford without a degree.
4. In 1737, Johnson moved to London, where he wrote poetries, essays and biographies.
5. In 1746, Johnson started to write his dictionary, which took him nine years to complete.
6. 17 Gough Square in London, which was his home at that time, is now a museum.
7. His wife, whose name was Elizabeth Porter, died in 1752.

**F**

1. broke, were living
2. was beginning, started
3. was listening, knocked
4. were living, was

5. were waiting, came
6. was walking, saw
7. was helping, yelled
8. was cooking, were playing
9. were playing, was sleeping
10. was working, called

**G**

1. The novel I am reading at the moment is interesting.
2. The town my grandfather lives in is very old.
3. The cookies my mother bought yesterday are delicious.
4. The football match my friend played in was exciting.
5. The house she lives in is not very big.
6. Do you like the song they are playing on the radio?
7. Did you see the beautiful shirt Nadia wore yesterday?

**H**

- was calling, asked, was waiting, was, was talking  
 were sleeping, were talking, was drawing  
 told, mentioned, was, suggested  
 heard, went, hung, was cutting, rang, was, wasn't sitting

**MODULE 3 BUY IT!****Listening****A**

1. Shopper's paradise
2. Shopaholic
3. Shop around
4. Window shopping
5. Shopping spree
6. Shop till you drop

**B****List 1 – C****List 2 – B****List 3 – A****List 4 – D****C**

1. **A** No, thank you. I'm just looking. (✓)  
**C** Yes, I'm looking for lipsticks. (✓)
2. **A** Not really. (✓)  
**B** Yes, do you have Louis Paris? (✓)
3. **B** May I try this on? (✓)
4. **A** By card. (✓)  
**B** Cash, please. (✓)
5. **B** Do you have a size bigger than this? (✓)

**D**

1. B
2. C
3. No. The shopper did not buy the jeans because it was the last pair and it is not his size.
4. The store ran out of that jeans because a lot of people were to the attracted great discount.  
(Accept any suitable answer)
5. They sometimes give great discounts because they want to clear out old inventory. They might also want to attract more customers into the store.  
(Accept any suitable answer)

**E**

hypermarket – 3

mall – 1

department store – 4

supermarket – 2

**Speaking**

**A** (Accept any suitable answer)

**B** (Accept any suitable answer)

**C**

1. It's a one-week sale event where prices are slashed up to to 80% discount.
2. Dresses, shirts, kitchenware, watches, shoes, children's wear, electronics and many more will be on sale. The lowest discount is 40% while the highest is 80%.
3. Yes, for customer loyalty card holders, there will be a further 10% discount and they can earn up to 5X bonus points.
4. Yes, with every purchases of RM100.00 in a single receipt, they are eligible to enter the lucky draw.
5. The prizes include shopping vouchers, kitchenware and electronics. The grand prize is a brand new Photon Breezy.

**Reading****A**

1. Sue wants to invite Jenny to go shopping with her.
2. Sue wants to go shopping at the Green Pine Mall because they are having a Saturday Fever Sale.
3. a. Sue's mother gave her money to go shopping. (✓)  
c. Sue and Jenny are good friends. (✓)  
e. Saturday Fever Sale is a shopping event. (✓)

4. Yes, they are still schooling. Sue told Jenny that they will meet in class to discuss about their shopping trip. Also, both girls are still dependent on their parents for money.
5. Sue would feel sad.

**B**

1. It is to commemorate unmarried people in China.
2. Unmarried people treat themselves to gifts and presents.
3. Singles' Day has become one of the biggest 24-hour shopping events in China because unmarried people will buy gifts.
4. It originated from Nanjing University in 1993 and spread to several other universities during the 1990s.
5. Singles' Day is also known as 11.11.
6. Singles' Day is the world's largest shopping day because it surpasses Black Friday and Cyber Monday sales combined.
7. "Treating themselves to gifts and presents" means buying gifts for ourself. "Receiving gifts and presents" means to from receive gifts from others.
8. a. Christmas Day  
b. Birthday
9. Singles' Day shopping event is not only confined to shoppers in China, but also to shoppers all over the world through Alibaba.com. If I don't live in China, I can make online purchases at other e-commerce platforms. (Accept any suitable answer)

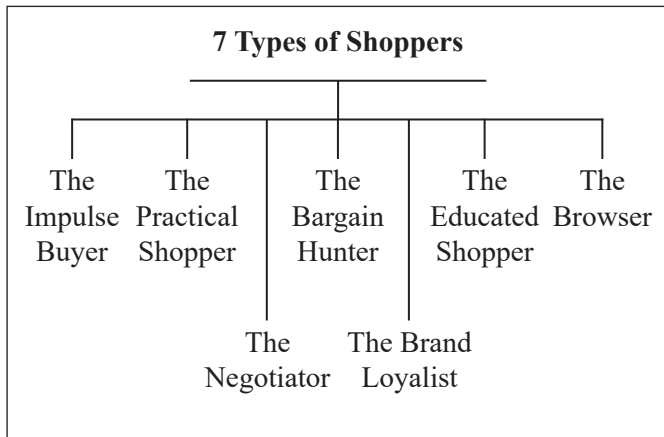
**C**

1. D      2. B      3. D      4. C      5. A

**D**

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. B
7. C
8. A
9. I would like to be the practical shopper because I would only want to buy what I really need and not one thing more. Therefore, I don't overspend on things I don't need. I will not be easily persuaded by slick advertising and subliminal messages asking me to splurge my money. (Accept any suitable answers)

10.



### Writing

A

*(Accept any suitable answer)*

1. Last week, I went shopping for new clothes at the department store near my house. There were so many new designs that had just arrived. I had a hard time finding a dress for myself.
2. My sister loves shopping. When she goes shopping, she will shop till she drops. She buys so many things that she needs both hands to carry her shopping bags.
3. Sue Lan is at the shopping mall. She is shopping for some dresses. She is looking at the dresses that she wants to buy.
4. I saw my cousin at the supermarket. She was shopping for some groceries. I waved at her but she did not notice me.

B

There are advantages and disadvantages to physical shopping. One advantage is that you can touch and try the item in the store. There are no forms to fill when you want to buy or return an item. You can negotiate the price of an item right away. Besides that, you can pay in cash instead of waiting for authentication message from the bank.

However, there are also disadvantages to physical shopping. For example, more time is required because you have to visit several stores to look for the item. Physical shopping does not keep history of your purchases, so you have to keep your files manually.

When you walk into a store, you will not know the status of your preferred items as the store might run out of stock. If you want to return an item, you have to return it to the store with your receipt. Last but not least,

price comparison takes more time because you need to visit many stores to get the lowest price.

### Grammar

A

1. has told
2. have been
3. has brought
4. has left
5. has painted
6. have known
7. have forgotten
8. has given
9. has won
10. has found

B

1. He hasn't eaten so much rice before.  
Has he eaten so much rice before?
2. They haven't forgotten the meeting time.  
Have they forgotten the meeting time?
3. Your dad hasn't written the letter.  
Has your dad written the letter?
4. I haven't spoken to him about the matter.  
Have you spoken to him about the matter?
5. The Sun hasn't risen.  
Has the Sun risen?
6. The movie hasn't started.  
Has the movie started?

C

- |                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. went               | 7. frightened      |
| 2. bought             | 8. has grown       |
| 3. have seen          | 9. have known      |
| 4. stole              | 10. have travelled |
| 5. has been admitted  | 11. slept          |
| 6. have always wanted | 12. has lived      |

D

1. hasn't been visiting
2. has been living
3. have been studying
4. have been playing
5. have not been paying
6. has not been jogging
7. has been looking
8. have been cooking

9. haven't been living
10. have been using

**E**

Have, taken  
 have been working  
 have, come  
 have not had  
 has, been  
 have not walked  
 have not been lazing  
 have not finished  
 have you put

**F**

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. must   | 6. may    |
| 2. must   | 7. should |
| 3. can't  | 8. should |
| 4. must   | 9. could  |
| 5. should | 10. may   |

**MODULE 4 BEING A TEEN**

**Listening**

**A**

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. all ready | 6. its       |
| 2. site      | 7. ascent    |
| 3. lead      | 8. emigrated |
| 4. to        | 9. whether   |
| 5. farther   | 10. Who's    |

**B**

1. False   2. False   3. True   4. True   5. True

**C**

- i. Hormonal changes
- ii. Puberty
- iii. Social and parental forces
- iv. Work and school pressures

**D**

1. a.   2. a.   3. b.   4. a.   5. c.  
 6. Teenagers like to hang out with their friends because they feel more comfortable being among friends their age who understand them better.  
*(Accept any suitable answer)*

**Speaking**

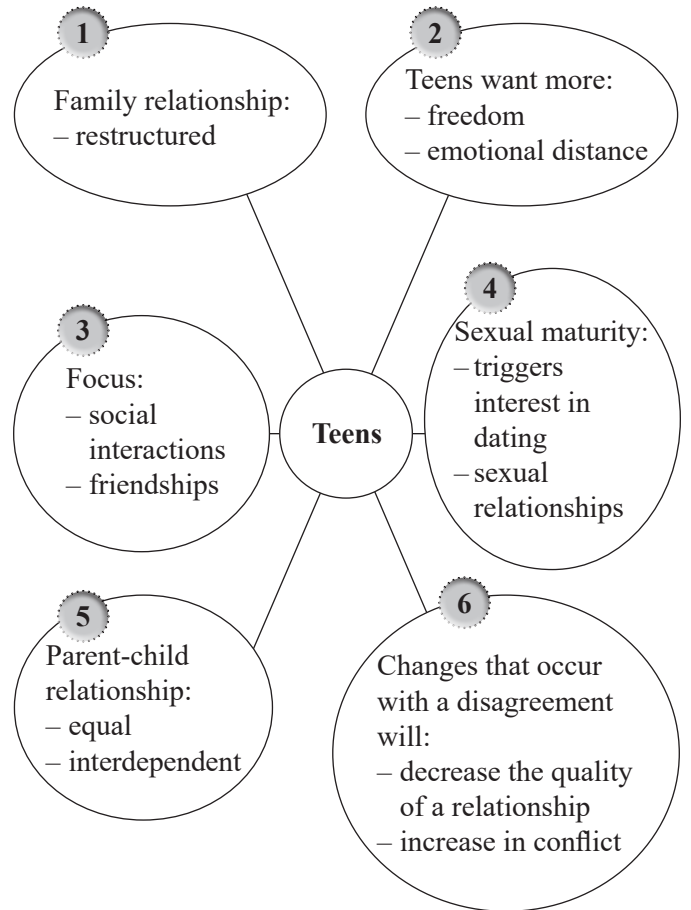
**A**

*(Students' answers)*

**B**

*(Students' answers)*

**C**



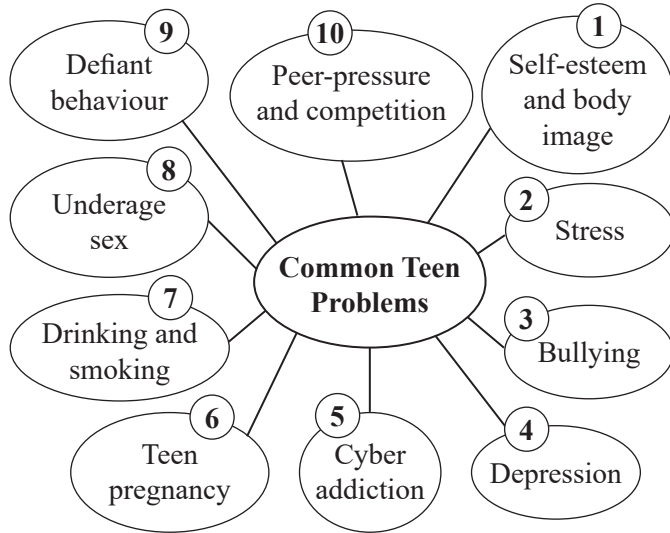
**Reading**

**A**

1. Debts (✓)  
 Work pressure (✓)  
 Financial constrains (✓)
2. Teenagers face hormone changes as they begin to grow into adulthood. These hormone changes can cause problems such as the appearance of pimples, acne and other skin problems. At this stage, teenagers are very conscious of their image as well as their body shape.

3. Teenagers may seem defiant because they are transitioning from children to adults. They refused to be treated as children. They want more equal footing with adults, but adults refuse to acknowledge this. Adults see this as defiant.  
(Accept any suitable answer)

4.



**B**

1. B    2. A    3. C    4. C    5. C  
 6. B    7. B    8. A    9. A    10. C  
 11. C    12. B    13. C    14. A    15. B

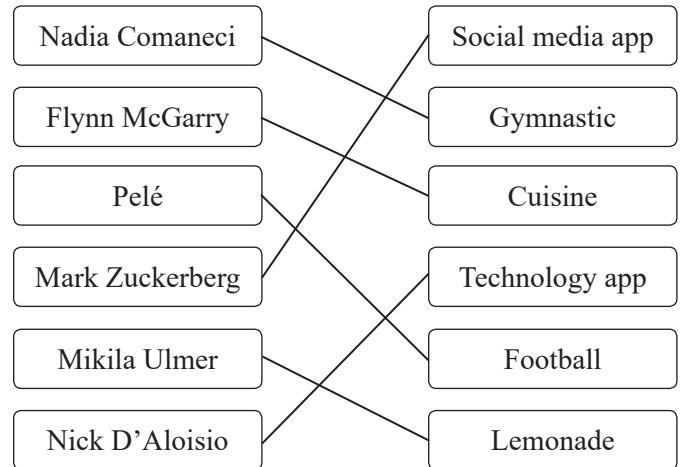
**C**

**Part A**

- He scored his first World Cup goal against Wales in 1958.
- He founded Facebook.
- He began his restaurant business by serving haute cuisine out of his parents' house called Eureka.
- She concocted the 'Me & the Bees' lemonade brand when she was 9 years old and then struck an \$11 million distribution deal with U.S supermarket giants, Whole Foods Market.
- She was the youngest person to receive a perfect ten in the Olympics and still holds the record to this day.
- He sold an app to Yahoo! for \$30 million.
- I will emulate the success of Mark Zuckerberg because he invented an app that is used worldwide and brought benefits to people.  
(Accept any suitable answer)

8. Although they are successful in different fields, their hard work, confidence, determination, perseverance and patience brought them success.  
(Accept any suitable answer)

**Part B**



**Writing**

**A**

To	razifahmad@email.com
Subject	Let's meet up!

Hi Razif,  
 It's nice to hear from you after such a long time. How's your family? Yes, it'll be great if we can hang out, just like old times. I'll invite Sam, Krish, Soon Keat and John. You are right, a lot has changed since you left. The old place where we used to hang out during the weekends had been demolished to make way for a new mall. We can go there. Let me know when you're coming, and I'll make the necessary arrangements.

Bye!  
 Arman

**B**

I would invite my friends to hang out at the mall. We will go to a fast-food joint and I will pay for their meals. I like spending money on my friends. It makes them happy.

Sometimes, whenever they have extra money, they will treat me. We can relax and talk for hours while eating our favourite food. Afterwards, I will bring them to the cinema to watch the latest film. For me, friends are an important part of my life. They were there for me when I needed them.

Other than that, I will buy something for my younger sister. She loves colouring books and dolls. I do not mind splurging money on things that will make people happy.

**C**

Teenagers are more informed today than ever before. They are exposed to many things in social media, real or fake. Viral news and posts on social media keep teenagers informed on the latest happenings and the newest trends in technology, fashion and entertainment. It helps them with their homework and tasks because doing research is much easier now. They can look for resources and references by just browsing the Internet.

Since appearing on social media can be anonymous, disabilities of all sorts are almost invisible to other users. A person can be handsome on social media using photo filters. This newfound invisibility is a boast of self-esteem for many teenagers.

On the other hand, social media can also bring disadvantages for teenagers as some of them use social media as a platform for cyberbullying. Cyberbullying has damaging effects on the victims. Besides, it can also lead to isolation in disabled teens. Teenagers believe that the information they read or hear on social media is nothing but the truth. Since there are many things to do on social media, there might be an increase in procrastination.

With social media, teenagers can easily connect to their peers. However, it will ruin their social skills as they will belittle their opinions and disrespect others. They also may not be courteous when dealing with people online.

**Grammar****A**

1. will see
2. will not go
3. Will, come
4. will paint
5. Will, attend, will
6. will, leave, will leave
7. will call
8. will rain
9. will have
10. Will, tell

**B.**

1. are going to play
2. is going to go
3. is going to visit
4. am going to cook
5. are going to have
6. is going to see
7. are going to swim
8. is going to buy
9. is going to talk
10. is going to paint

**C**

1. going to take  
isn't going to  
Is, going to take
2. are going to buy  
aren't going to buy  
Are, going to buy
3. am going to see  
am not going to see  
Am, going to see
4. is going to rain  
isn't going to rain  
Is, going to rain
5. is going to play  
isn't going to play  
Is, going to play
6. are going to bed  
aren't going to bed  
Are, going to bed

**D**

- will, have done
- Will, have said
- will not have finished
- will not have gotten up
- will not have arrived
- will not have forgotten
- Will, have written
- Will, have accepted
- will, have run
- will not have arrived

**E**

- gets
- study
- were
- would have passed
- ask
- will lend
- will give
- forget
- sold
- recycle

**F**

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. All          | 6. Neither       |
| 2. neither      | 7. either        |
| 3. either, both | 8. Both, neither |
| 4. either       | 9. Neither       |
| 5. Neither      | 10. both         |

**MODULE 5 GLOBETROTTING****Listening****A**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. a | 3. b | 4. b | 5. a  |
| 6. b | 7. c | 8. c | 9. b | 10. a |

**B**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. C | 2. B | 3. A | 4. B |
|------|------|------|------|

**C**

- |        |      |      |
|--------|------|------|
| 1. C   | 2. A | 3. B |
| 4. (4) |      |      |
| (2)    |      |      |
| (1)    |      |      |
| (3)    |      |      |

**Speaking****A**

- at the crack of dawn
- off the beaten track
- shoestring
- break the journey
- travel light

**B**

- Here you are./An aisle seat, please./Yes, I have a suitcase and a carry-on bag./Thank you.
- Here you are./Pleasure./Thank you.

**C (Accept any suitable answers)****Reading****A**

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. A | 2. B | 3. B | 4. B | 5. C |
|------|------|------|------|------|

**B**

- |            |     |
|------------|-----|
| a. art     | (✓) |
| b. fashion | (✓) |
| d. cuisine | (✓) |
| e. culture | (✓) |
- The River Seine.
- |                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| a. Eiffel Tower         | (✓) |
| c. Notre-Dame Cathedral | (✓) |
- Paris is referred to as the 'City of Love' because of the romantic atmosphere it exudes. Visitors would feel the romantic vibes since Paris is rich with culture, art, beauty, and history. Paris is also known as the 'City of Lights' because of its leading role during the Age of Enlightenment and because it was one of the first European cities to use gas street lighting on a grand scale on its boulevards and monuments.
- Yes, I would because I have always wanted to visit Paris, the City of Love. I want to experience the romantic vibes that Paris exudes. I also want to visit the Eiffel Tower and the Notre-Dame Cathedral to see their outstanding architecture.

**C**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. B | 4. A | 5. C  |
| 6. A | 7. B | 8. A | 9. C | 10. B |

**D**

1. a. Travelocity (✓)  
b. Expedia (✓)  
d. Skyscanner (✓)  
f. OneTravel (✓)
2. The two things that I can get for a low price are accommodation and transportation. I will stay in a hostel as it is cheaper. I can also save on travelling by not using taxis. Instead, I will walk, use a public transportation or rent a bike.
3. I would take a photo or make a video with my phone or camera.
4. Haggling can save money because we can get things for a reasonable price. Moreover, haggling is a norm in some countries.
5. I will not use taxis. Instead, I would take the bus, train or walk.
6. House-sitting is when the house owner lets you stay for free and in return, you take care and look after the house for them. The owners may require you to do some house chores.
7. Buying souvenirs is not an essential part of my travel plans because I enjoy sightseeing and visiting places I've never been to before. I will buy souvenir if it's cheap and within my budget.
- 8.

**Writing****A**

To	alexty@ymail.com
Subject	I'm coming to London!
<p>Hi Alex,</p> <p>I wish to inform you that my family and I will come to London this December. We will be in London from 22<sup>nd</sup> till 28<sup>th</sup> December. We will stay at the Park Grand London, Paddington Hotel. Is it near to your place? My father did the booking online. By the way, can we meet up? You can suggest a place to meet or you can come to the hotel. Perhaps you could show us the Tower Bridge, Big Ben and other tourist spots in London. I will inform you the estimated time we will arrive in London. See you soon.</p> <p>Bye, <i>Elias</i></p>	

**B**

I would love to visit Italy. Ever since I was little, I have been so fascinated by the Roman Empire and the Renaissance period. Italy has a rich culture, delectable cuisine, interesting history, chic fashion, and cultured art. Firstly, I will visit the Colosseum, a place where ancient gladiators used to fight in Rome. Also, I plan to visit Vatican City. I hope to see the St. Peter's Basilica and the Sistine Chapel for their breathtaking architecture.

Besides Rome, I would visit several cities too. I would love to go to Venice, the City of Canals and take a ride in a gondola. Another city I would like to visit is Florence. It is renowned for its Renaissance masterpieces such as Michelangelo's David sculpture and Brunelleschi's Duomo at the Cathedral of Santa Maria del Fiore.

In addition, I want to see the famous Leaning Tower of Pisa, take a historical tour of Pompeii and Mount Vesuvius. Last but not least, I will make a stop at Milan, the fashion capital of Italy to shop for clothes. For all these reasons, I choose to visit Italy.

**C**

During the last holidays, I visited Iceland with my friends. It was a very memorable visit. We landed in Reykjavik, the capital of Iceland. It is one of the most unique and beautiful cities in Europe. The city of Reykjavik is small for a capital city. It is located on the south coast of the island. Reykjavik is beautiful, trendy, cosmopolitan and compact. Everything is within walking distance. The buildings have a quaint, pretty and cosy façade. They are painted in vivid hues of yellow, green, and blue.

Iceland is one of the most fascinating countries I have ever visited. It is an island of variations, from the lunar-like volcanic landscapes by the coast to the breathtaking highlands further inland. In sum, you never tire of the view. We visited a beautiful waterfall surrounded by snow and ice next to an eruption of a geyser. There is one thing that we noticed; there are hardly any trees. I guess that is why it is called Iceland.

The people are friendly and speak English well. They will help you out where possible, whether by asking for directions or advice on things to do, time and others. We stayed at the Loftledir Hotel, situated right beside the city airport. The airport is relatively small, with most flights being domestic and operating during the day. The weather was, of course, cold. I truly enjoyed the trip.

**Grammar****A**

1. The airfare offered by the airline is very cheap.
2. In order to get on the plane, you will need a valid boarding pass.
3. The captain and co-pilot sit in the cockpit.
4. All carry-on bags must be kept in the overhead compartment.
5. During take-off and landing, all passengers must fasten their seatbelts.
6. The flight was frightening because of the turbulence.
7. When the cabin loses pressure, oxygen masks will fall from above the seats.
8. All passengers are required to be in their seats during take-off and landing.
9. All passengers will have to be at the correct gate before boarding time.
10. In order to visit a foreign country, you will need a passport.

**B**

1. receptionist
2. baker
3. writer
4. journalist
5. pharmacist
6. supervisor
7. cashier
8. physicist
9. bloopers
10. vocalist

**C**

- |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| 1. historic | 6. disinterested |
| 2. implied  | 7. bear          |
| 3. too      | 8. further       |
| 4. loose    | 9. hanged        |
| 5. advises  | 10. all ready    |

**D**

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. had been            | 6. had been gossiping   |
| 2. had been trying     | 7. had been hiking      |
| 3. Had, been studying  | 8. hadn't been visiting |
| 4. hadn't been feeling | 9. had been eating      |
| 5. had been playing    | 10. had been listening  |

**E**

1. Had he been staying awake?
2. Had she been working there since she was fifteen?
3. Had the plumber been fixing the leak for an hour?
4. Had she been attending classes since morning?
5. Had he been working as a security guard before he retired?

**F**

1. He said that he was looking for his son.
2. She said that she would buy a big house for her mother if she had been rich.
3. He told Kamil to go to the front.
4. The old man said that he had lived in that village for a long time.
5. She said that she had been baking cookies when the electricity had gone off.

**G**

1. The lifeguard advised against going into the water.
2. Dharshini advised Veera to go to the doctor.
3. Kamariah encouraged Jenny to apply for the job.

- Maria decided to go to Japan on this holiday.
- James explained where the station was.

## MODULE 6 TIME OUT

### Listening

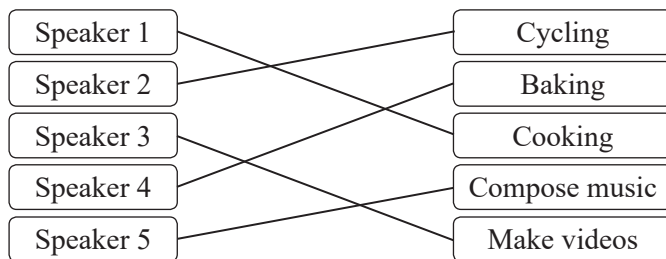
#### A

- |       |       |      |      |       |
|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B  | 2. A  | 3. C | 4. B | 5. B  |
| 6. C  | 7. A  | 8. B | 9. B | 10. C |
| 11. A | 12. C |      |      |       |

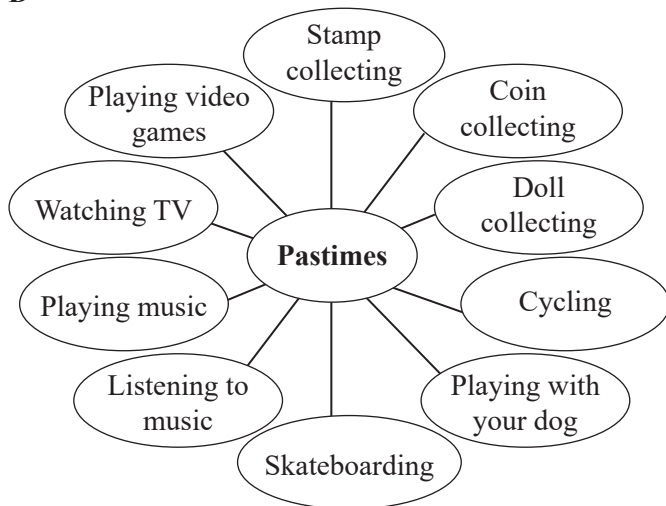
#### B

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. A |
| 4. C | 5. B | 6. B |

#### C



#### D



### Speaking

#### A

##### Conversation 1

What do you draw?/What sketches do you do?/Do you use a pencil or other mediums to sketch?

### Conversation 2

Yes, I'm Thomas./I like to make kites./All kinds of kites./I have made Wau Bulan, Wau Kucing and Wau Jalabudi./Yes and some I make as souvenirs. I sell them at my friend's shop

#### B (Suggested answer)

My favourite pastime is pottery. I started pottery about two years ago. It was Mr Ong who got me interested in pottery making. I mainly use clay. Through pottery making, I finally realised that I have the skill of making vases and sculptures. I get a feeling of satisfaction when I finish making my pottery. I would recommend pottery making to other people because it unleashes your creativity and calms the mind.

#### C

- Hashim's favourite pastime is rock climbing. His father taught him how to rock climb. Hashim has been rock climbing for five years. He wears a helmet and other protective gear when going rock climbing.
- Liza's favourite pastime is photography. She is very interested in photography. Her father bought her a camera when she was 10 years old. She likes to take pictures of scenery.
- Shantini's favourite pastime is gardening. She picked up gardening from her mother. Her mother is also an avid gardener. Shantini lives in a semi-detached house. Beside her house, there is a plot of land where she does her gardening. She likes to plant flowers.

#### D (Student's answer)

### Reading

#### A

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. A | 2. B | 3. B | 4. A | 5. C |
|------|------|------|------|------|

#### B

- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. B | 4. A |
| 2. D | 5. E |
| 3. F | 6. C |

#### C

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. C | 2. B | 3. B | 4. B | 5. C  |
| 6. B | 7. C | 8. A | 9. A | 10. A |

**D**

1. B      2. A      3. C      4. B      5. C

**Writing****A**

To	Carlos Santana
Subject	How I spend my pastime
<p>Hi Carlos,</p> <p>How are you? I hope you are fine. I am writing to tell you how I spend my pastime. Most of the time, I read. After I have done my schoolwork, I would read my favourite storybooks. I like to read detective stories such as crime and mystery. Also, I will usually buy one or two books a month. I prefer printed books rather than digital ones. I have been reading since I was seven years old. That's all from me now. Hope to hear from you soon.</p> <p>Bye!</p> <p>Love, <i>Andre</i></p>	

**B**

My favourite pastime is collecting old coins and notes. It is called numismatics. Numismatics is the study or collection of currency, including coins, tokens, and paper money. I was thirteen when I started collecting old coins and notes. I had read about the benefits of collecting old coins and notes in an article in a newspaper. I got interested, and the rest is history.

I usually source my old coins and notes from junk sales or the flea market. Sometimes, when I receive some interesting old coins and notes, I will look up their history on the Internet. The stories behind some old coins and notes are interesting. Rare coins and notes such as misprints or limited editions have a high resell value.

Besides old coins and notes, I also collect limited editions newer coins and notes from various countries. Who knows, in the future, these coins and notes will fetch a higher price.

I also join numismatics groups on the Internet to learn more about it. Sometimes, we exchange coins and notes. I also get to meet new friends through these groups.

**C**

1. like
2. hobbies
3. most
4. given
5. mother
6. uncle
7. taught
8. play
9. my
10. well
11. talent
12. improve
13. keeping
14. aquarium
15. shop
16. stream
17. beautiful
18. watch
19. relaxing
20. occupied

**Grammar****A.**

1. for
2. from
3. on
4. of
5. about
6. to
7. with
8. about
9. in
10. from

**B**

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. overslept   | 6. overspent  |
| 2. overate     | 7. overworked |
| 3. overdose    | 8. overweight |
| 4. overcrowded | 9. oversize   |
| 5. overheated  | 10. overstay  |

**C**

1. take off
2. get off
3. look down
4. broke into
5. showing off
6. put off
7. think of
8. drop in
9. left out
10. come across

**D**

1. take a bite
2. take a vacation
3. take his medicine
4. take a seat
5. take notes
6. take a taxi
7. take a survey
8. take part
9. take a shower
10. take it apart
11. take care
12. take time

**E**

1. The trees are going to be planted by them.
2. The house will be sold by them.
3. The dishes should have been cleaned by Carmen.
4. The broken plates were thrown away by Shakila.
5. That song will be sung by Thomas.
6. My food is being eaten by the crows.
7. The dog is walked by Mr Siva.
8. The report should be written by Aziz.
9. The door has been opened (by someone).
10. The cave had been visited by many tourists.

**F**

1. Can you lend some money to me?
2. He gave the boy an apple.
3. Edward sent some flowers to Sharmeen.
4. I will make you a sandwich.
5. I want to buy Nadia a ring.
6. Can you bring Velu these books?
7. Maryam showed her friend the photos.
8. The park should be closed.
9. The car must be washed by Afina.
10. Christina was given a pony for her birthday.

**G**

- |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B  | 2. A  | 3. B  | 4. A  | 5. C  |
| 6. A  | 7. A  | 8. B  | 9. B  | 10. A |
| 11. B | 12. A | 13. B | 14. C | 15. B |

**MODULE 7 MOTHER NATURE****Listening****A**

- |       |      |       |       |
|-------|------|-------|-------|
| a. 2  | b. 6 | c. 1  | d. 8  |
| e. 12 | f. 9 | g. 11 | h. 10 |
| i. 7  | j. 5 | k. 4  | l. 3  |

**B**

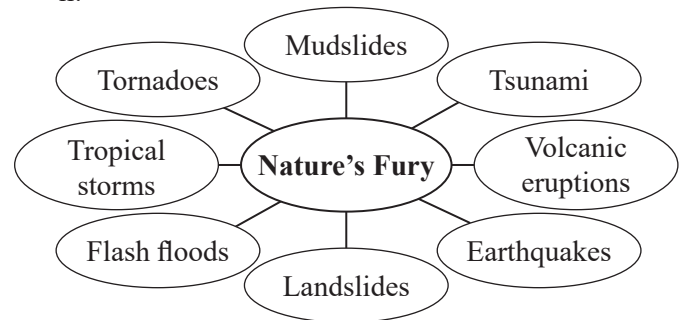
- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. C | 2. C | 3. A | 4. B | 5. A |
|------|------|------|------|------|

**C**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. C
6. Nature is a wonderful and relaxing place where all living things reside. The writer mentions butterflies, canoes, bugs, ducks, families, and kids, which shows that nature is a place for everyone.

**Speaking**

- A** i. (Student's answers)  
ii.



- B** (Student's answer)



**D**

- Seeing is believing.
- I cannot go on doing nothing.
- He is glad meeting you.
- Giving is better than receiving.
- Amassing wealth ruins health.
- Walking is a good exercise.
- My little brother did not like staying indoors during holidays.
- Talking loudly is bad manners.
- Teaching children is very interesting.

**E**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. C | 4. A | 5. D  |
| 6. B | 7. C | 8. B | 9. B | 10. D |

**F**

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| 1 to play  | 7 to improve |
| 2 climb    | 8 clean      |
| 3 run      | 9 to get     |
| 4 to write | 10 fly       |
| 5 go       | 11 to lose   |
| 6 to get   | 12 to meet   |

**G**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. A | 3. C | 4. B |
| 5. A | 6. C | 7. B |      |

**MODULE 8 IMAGE****Listening****A**

- |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| artisan         | etch       |
| arts and crafts | emboss     |
| collage         | handcraft  |
| craft           | handicraft |
| engrave         | glue gun   |

**B**

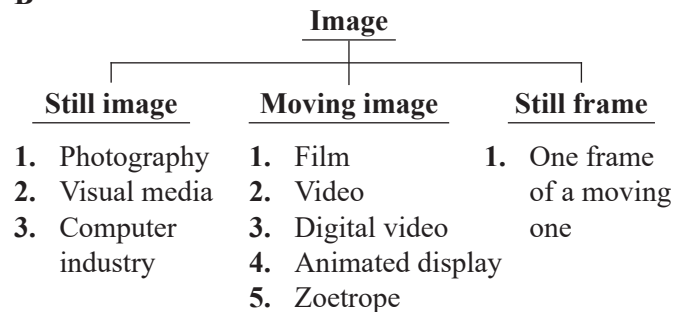
- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| a. 4 | b. 5 | c. 6 |
| d. 1 | e. 3 | f. 2 |

**Speaking**

- A** (Students' answer)  
**B** (Students' answer)

**Reading****A**

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. C |
| 4. A | 5. C | 6. A |

**B****C**

- The people found a man's reflection in one of her pictures.
- The man altered his looks to deceive people and increase his followers on Twitter.
- The man had been altering his face using FaceApp and Photoshop.
- I think what the man did was wrong. He deceived people just to be famous on social media.
- @azusagakuyuki
  - 20,000 followers
  - a beautiful young woman
  - 1,000 followers
  - a Japanese TV show

**D**

- |         |      |      |
|---------|------|------|
| 1. a. F | b. T | c. T |
| d. F    | e. T | f. T |
- |      |       |        |       |
|------|-------|--------|-------|
| i) g | ii) e | iii) b | iv) d |
| v) a | vi) c | vii) f |       |
  - The mural is significant to celebrate the role that Stewart Lane played in the maritime industry because there is a connection with Sampan Hang or Boat Alley or Boatmen Alley. Sampan Hang refers to the narrow branch of Stewart Lane that connects to Chulia Lane, one of the narrowest alleyways in Georgetown. Furthermore, Stewart Lane was the one-time home of the Hainanese Mariners and also the Penang Heritage Trust.
  - She is able to paint by merely looking at a photograph. She has the talent in capturing human expressions.

5. Yes, I think the authorities should encourage such street murals because they can beautify mundane and dirty walls found on the streets. Besides that, it can capture the essence and historical expressions associated with the place, such as The Indian Boatman mural on Stewart Street. These murals can also attract tourists.

## Writing

### A

Dear Lonely Girl,

The problems you have are relatively common for teenagers your age. To solve your problems at home, I suggest you have a heart-to-heart conversation with your parents. Tell them how you always feel sleepy in class because you spent more time doing the housework. You can also mention that you have less time to complete your schoolwork and study because you are busy doing house chores. Also, don't be afraid to tell them that your grades are falling because of this.

Next, talk to your parents about the problem your brother is giving you or try talking to your brother. Tell him that he may come into your room, but don't mess it up. You could also lock your room.

I feel that your lack of self-confidence is because of your problems at home. Try to have one or two best friends to spend your time with. Try to live your life as other teenagers do. You can also try going for counselling sessions with your counsellor at school.

Hope this helps!

Yours truly,  
Salma Magazine

## Grammar

### A

- |                                |                         |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. hot under the collar        | 9. dressed to the nines |
| 2. fine-tooth comb             | 10. hat in hand         |
| 3. roll up our sleeves         | 11. ace up my sleeve    |
| 4. thinking caps               | 12. kid gloves          |
| 5. dirty laundry               | 13. tighten our belts   |
| 6. birthday suit               | 14. below the belt      |
| 7. spoke off the cuff          | 15. pants down          |
| 8. walking a mile in his shoes |                         |

### B

- |                     |               |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. a. along         | b. a long     |
| 2. a. brooch        | b. broach     |
| 3. a. cord          | b. chord      |
| 4. a. duel          | b. dual       |
| 5. a. envelop       | b. envelope   |
| 6. a. foreword      | b. forward    |
| 7. a. cereal        | b. serial     |
| 8. a. pores         | b. pours      |
| 9. a. pedal         | b. peddle     |
| 10. a. queue        | b. cue        |
| 11. a. storey       | b. story      |
| 12. a. isle         | b. aisle      |
| 13. a. torturous    | b. tortuous   |
| 14. a. all together | b. Altogether |

### C

- The mechanic had my motorcycle repaired.
- She has her hair washed.
- My father will have the broken tap repaired.
- I had him write a letter.
- He has had the hedge trimmed.
- Li Hua was having her hair permed.
- Hamid has been having the store cleaned.
- They had been having the leaves raked.
- She had had the potatoes baked.
- He will be having the house painted.
- She may have the song recorded.
- She had the picture drawn.

### D

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. A | 2. B | 3. B | 4. B | 5. B  |
| 6. C | 7. A | 8. B | 9. A | 10. C |

### E

- had asked, would have given
- had listened, would have been
- would have written, had had
- had not broken, would have taken
- would have swum, had not been
- had gone, would have met
- had spoken, would have understood
- had taken, would not have arrived
- had not started, would have gone
- would have got, had done
- would have been, had sent
- had watched, would have enjoyed

**F**

- |                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. could       | 9. knew            |
| 2. had seen    | 10. had not stayed |
| 3. travelled   | 11. had taken      |
| 4. were        | 12. had gone       |
| 5. had worked  | 13. hadn't lost    |
| 6. had become  | 14. knew           |
| 7. hadn't run  | 15. would turn up  |
| 8. had studied |                    |

**SPM MODEL TEST I****PAPER 1****Part 1**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. B | 3. A | 4. C |
| 5. B | 6. A | 7. C | 8. C |

**Part 2**

- |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 9. C  | 10. A | 11. C | 12. D | 13. B |
| 14. A | 15. D | 16. D | 17. B | 18. A |

**Part 3**

- |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 19. D | 20. D | 21. C | 22. A |
| 23. C | 24. A | 25. B | 26. C |

**Part 4**

- |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 27. F | 28. B | 29. D |
| 30. A | 31. H | 32. G |

**Part 5**

- |       |                   |
|-------|-------------------|
| 33. B | 37. experimenting |
| 34. C | 38. important     |
| 35. F | 39. myth          |
| 36. D | 40. symbol        |

**PAPER 2****Part 1****Question 1**

To	benard_shou@email.com
Subject	Charcoal iron
Hi Benard,	
<p>I am glad that you found the iron to your liking. The charcoal iron was manufactured in England. It probably dates back to the early 1900s, according to my grandmother. The iron is still in good condition, as it is made of bronze. I will send you a close-up picture showing the name and address of the manufacturer. I am willing to let it go for USD200.00. I prefer payment through PayBuddy and consignment by Fed Box. If you are interested, please don't hesitate to contact me.</p>	
Thank you.	
<i>Vincent</i>	

**Part 2****Question 2**

If I had the chance to choose a country to visit, I would choose France. I have always wanted to visit France. It is renowned for its culture, fashion, cuisine, and art museums.

One of the reasons I would like to go to France is because of the Eiffel Tower, the famous monument. It is magnificent. I also want to go to the Louvre Museum, where I will get a chance to see a collection of artworks and artefacts for viewing, including the famous Mona Lisa by Leonardo da Vinci. The vast Palace of Versailles is another must-visit attraction in France. These are among the reasons I would like to visit the country.

Other than that, I also would like to see the Notre-Dame de Paris Cathedral, the Arc de Triomphe and Sacré-Cœur. If I have the time, I would like to take the Seine River Cruise and visit the historic battlefields in Normandy. I may also visit the beaches in Cannes and Nice.

I plan to spend at least two weeks in France because of the many places I wish to explore. I hope that I will get ample time to tour the country.

### Part 3

#### Question 3

Teenagers are boys and girls who have just left their childhood years to enter adulthood. They are in a transitional period where they struggle to find their identities. Adults who do not understand teenagers would classify them as being in a rebel period. But this is not entirely true.

Teenagers usually like to hang out with peers their age. They do nothing but laze around with their friends, at the park or in shopping malls. Sometimes, they will drape themselves in the latest teenage fashion to look cool or trendy. At other times, they will go window shopping with their friends. They do not intend to buy anything since they don't have enough money. But to them, window shopping with friends is considered a fun hobby.

Teenagers also like to gather at a spot. For example, you will find them on the promenade listening to music and showing off their skills on a skateboard or a rollerblade. Being surrounded by friends gives them a sense of belonging. Since they are just entering adolescence, hanging out with friends is the best way to meet people outside their bubbles.

When they are not out with friends, they prefer to be alone in their room. They would surf the Internet, texting, gossip or just listen to music on their phones. These teenagers are not anti-social. They need time to figure out their passion, hobby and the right friends.

#### Question 4

##### Atlantics

Atlantics is a spooky love story set in Senegal. A 17-year-old girl named Ada has fallen in love with a young construction worker named Souleiman. One day, Souleiman and a few other villagers set out to sea. They disappeared and were presumed dead.

Not long after, their ghosts returned to their neighbourhood to haunt those who wronged them. They had come back for revenge those who had underpaid them. Souleiman also came back. Instead of seeking revenge, he had other plans. He went looking for the love of his life, Ada.

How will Ada react when she sees Souleiman returned, not as a man but as a ghost? Will love run across barriers? It is a love story between a human and the dead.

I would recommend this movie to my friends as it is more than a ghost story. It is a love tale between Ada and Souleiman. Besides that, there are elements

of social injustices as well as it highlights the poor working and living conditions in Senegal, where the rich take advantage and abuse the poor working class. The cinematography is beautiful. I have to say Mati Diop's direction is superb. Overall, this movie combines the intrigue of love and romance with something that few directors had dabbled with.

#### Question 5

##### The Unfortunate Night

It was dark at night. The rain had just stopped. The atmosphere was chilly due to the recent rain. I looked around and glanced at my watch. It was just half-past ten. It was still early, I thought to myself.

I wondered why there was nobody around. The villagers would ride their motorbikes up and down the small village road at this hour. It was the only road leading to the main road. It was narrow, with palm trees queueing on both sides of the road. I am not lying when I tell you that nights can be scary here. Not to mention the horror tales that were the favourite gossip of the villagers.

I stared down the dark, narrow dirt road leading to my village from the main road junction. I put up a brave front and cycled fast as I was eager to reach my house, about a kilometre away. Alas, I rounded a sharp bend carelessly. That was when I saw this huge black thing lying on the road. I applied for the brakes, but it was too late. I bumped into it, and I fell off my bike. For a moment, I was stunned. What was the thing that I had hit?

I looked back and saw a buffalo! It got up and just walked away as if nothing had happened. I hurt my knees and had scratches on both my hands. I picked myself up and checked my bike. Thankfully, nothing was broken or bent out of shape. Then, I continued my journey home. Thank god it was just a buffalo.

## SPM MODEL TEST 2

### PAPER 1

#### Part 1

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. A | 3. A | 4. C |
| 5. B | 6. B | 7. C | 8. C |

#### Part 2

- |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 9. C  | 10. B | 11. D | 12. D | 13. A |
| 14. C | 15. A | 16. B | 17. A | 18. D |

**Part 3**

19. B            20. C            21. D            22. C  
 23. B            24. C            25. B            26. D

**Part 4**

27. E            28. D            29. G  
 30. A            31. F            32. C

**Part 5**

33. 5  
 34. 4  
 35. 1  
 36. 2  
 37. recycling  
 38. impact  
 39. biodegradable  
 40. pollution

**PAPER 2****Part 1****Question 1**

To	hrdirector@email.com.
Subject	Job Vacancy
<p>To whom it may concern,</p> <p>I'm very interested in the position of a personal assistant. I have the necessary qualifications needed for the job. I can speak, read and write Japanese fluently since I did my university degree at Tokyo University, Tokyo, Japan. Besides Japanese, I am fluent in Bahasa Malaysia, English, and Mandarin. I took Mandarin as an elective subject while at university.</p> <p>I also have good organisational, communication and interpersonal skills. I am trustworthy, loyal and dedicated to my job. I can work flexible hours and work best under pressure. I am also a team player.</p> <p>As for work experience, I've five years of working experience working as a personal assistant for a CEO in my previous company. My job scope is similar to the job requirement.</p> <p>I sincerely hope you'll take me into consideration for the post.</p> <p>Thank you.</p> <p>Yours truly,  <i>Nita</i></p>	

**Part 2****Question 2**

Single-use plastics are used only once, then thrown away or recycled. These items are plastic bags, straws, coffee stirrers, water bottles and food packaging. We produce hundreds of millions of tons of plastic every year.

Plastic has an adverse impact on the environment. When discarded plastic are thrown into the river and flowed into the sea, animals are often mistaken these waste for food. They will try to eat them and will die of starvation or entanglement. Animals with stomachs full of plastic will have no urge to eat. The plastic can pierce organs or block the digestive tract, causing death.

Some of the compounds in plastic have been found to alter hormones or have other potential human health effects. Plastic debris, laced with chemicals and often ingested by marine animals, can injure or poison wildlife. Plastics buried deep in landfills can leach harmful chemicals that spread into groundwater.

**Part 3****Question 3**

**The Advantages and Disadvantages of Using Electronic Gadgets**

A gadget is a device or tool that is novel and ingenious. Smartphones and tablets are the most prominent examples of electronic gadgets. Others include e-book readers, smartwatches, digital fitness trackers, GPS devices and video game machines.

One of the advantages of electronic gadgets is that they make our lives easier. Gadgets help us stay personally and professionally connected by providing access to e-mail, text messages, phone services, video chat and social media. Electronic devices have revolutionised the world of shopping, allowing online shoppers to buy millions of products with the tap of a finger or click of a mouse.

However, many devices contain hazardous materials such as lead, cadmium and mercury that can contaminate ground soil if not disposed of properly. Electronic devices sometimes get blamed for social issues that are happening now. While social media and other technology help many people strengthen relationships, others feel pressured to keep up a certain image on social media or depressed after engaging in online interactions. There is also a growing concern that overreliance on smartphones and other electronic gadgets may lead to tech addiction.

The ability to shop and conduct banking operations from a mobile device is convenient, but may bring an increased risk for identity theft and other serious crimes due to breaches of sensitive data by cybercriminals. Loss of privacy is another concern with electronic devices. Personal photos, videos and other private data are at greater risk of being exposed or lost when stored on an electronic device.

#### Question 4

##### **Ralph Ellison's The Invisible Man**

This book holds a story of a young Southern black man, beginning from his late high school days through three years of college to his life in Harlem.

Since he was young, he has prepared himself for a life of humility before white men, but through injustices - large and small; he realises that he was actually an 'invisible man'. The only thing people saw in him is only a reflection of their biased views of what he was, declined his individuality, and treated him as if he was nothing.

This theme of racial discrimination is well incorporated into the story. The life events of the story are relatable if not the minorities are or used to experiencing them. The boy's life incidents from getting dismissed due to a harmless mistake, a one-day work experience at a paint factory and in the hospital, together with his success as a leader of the Brotherhood, impacted those who read. Although *The Invisible Man* is Ellison's first novel, he owns the story and maintains his style.

I would recommend this book as it is a social-themed novel. The theme of injustice portrayed in the book still dwells today in the world, but with a more subtle approach.

#### Question 5

##### **The big old Banyan tree**

The big, old Banyan tree was there, right in the middle of our village. It has been there since before I was born. It was already there for generations, from my father, grandfather and great-great-grandfather. Nobody knew how old it was. But it was big, bold and majestic.

People would sit under its enormous shade to gossip, play chess or relax. Birds and other animals would make their homes among its leaves and branches. The big, old Banyan tree has become an integral part of our village, and that was how it got its name, Kampung Banyan.

One day, as I came home from school, I saw a group of villagers gathered around the big, old Banyan tree. I still remember the anxious looks on their faces. There were people from government officials and workers carrying chainsaws, and parked near the tree, were two lorries and an excavator. They were in the midst of doing their work.

The big, old Banyan tree had to go to make way for a road expansion project. We were all sad to see it got chopped down. The big, old Banyan tree had to go. All it left was a memory that we will forever treasure.